



TRE25RD Series

Application Note V13 July 2025

25W AC-DC I.T.E. Switch Power Adapter TRE25RD Series APPLICATION NOTE



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3. Main Features and Functions

3.1 Operating Temperature Range

The highly efficient design of Cincon's TRE25RD series switch power adapter has resulted in their ability to operate within ambient temperature environments from -20°C to 60°C (40°C~60°C with 2.5%/°C de-rating). Due consideration must be given to the de-rating curves when ascertaining the maximum power that can be drawn from the switch power adapter. The maximum power which can be drawn is influenced by a number of factors, such as:

- Input voltage range
- Permissible output load (per derating curve)
- Effective heat sinks

3.2 Output Protection (Over Current Protection)

The switch power adapter provide full continuous short-circuit protection. The unit will auto recover once the short circuit is removed. To provide protection in a fault condition, the unit is equipped with internal over-current protection range, please refer to the specification sheet. The unit will operate normally once the fault condition is removed.

4. Applications

4.1 Test Set-Up

The basic test set-up to measure parameters such as efficiency and load regulation is shown in Figure 1. When testing the Cincon's TRE25RD series under any transient conditions, please ensure that the transient response of the source is sufficient to power the equipment under test. We can calculate the

- Efficiency
- Load regulation and line regulation

The value of efficiency is defined as:

$$\eta = \frac{V_o \times I_o}{P_{in}} \times 100\%$$

Where:

V_o is output voltage

I_o is output current

P_{in} is input power

The value of load regulation is defined as:

$$Load\ reg1. = \frac{V_{FL} - V_{NL}}{V_{NL}} \times 100\%$$

Where:

V_{FL} is the output voltage at full load

V_{NL} is the output voltage at 60% load

$$Load\ reg2. = \frac{V_{FL} - V_{NL}}{V_{NL}} \times 100\%$$

Where:

V_{FL} is the output voltage at 60% load

V_{NL} is the output voltage at 20% load

The value of line regulation is defined as:

$$Line\ reg. = \frac{V_{HL} - V_{LL}}{V_{LL}} \times 100\%$$

Where:

V_{HL} is the output voltage of maximum input voltage at full load

V_{LL} is the output voltage of minimum input voltage at full load

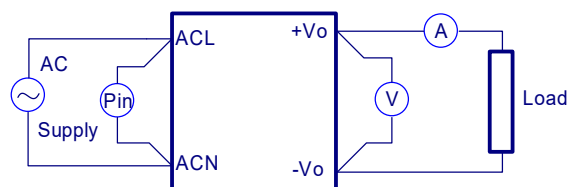


Figure 1. TRE25RD Series Test Setup

4.2 Output Ripple and Noise Measurement

The test set-up for noise and ripple measurements is shown in Figure 2. Measured method:

Add a C2=0.1uF ceramic capacitor and a C1=10uF electrolytic capacitor to output at 20 MHz Band Width.

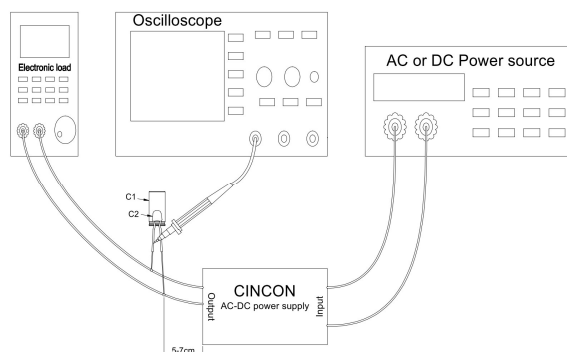


Figure 2. Output Voltage Ripple and Noise Measurement Set up

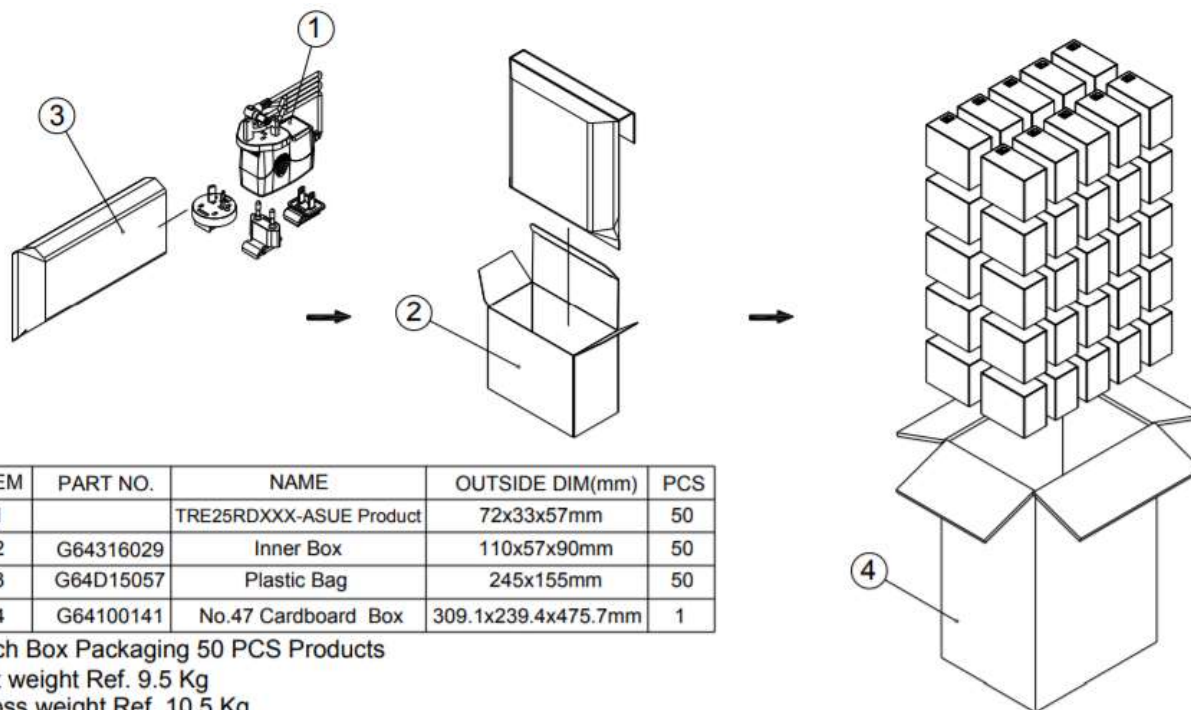


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5. Packing Information

The packing information for TRE25RD series is showing as follows:



TRE25RD series 50pcs a box, including the total weight of package material about 10.5Kg

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